# Online Public File For Radio – Reviewing Your Obligations

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### Timing of Online Public File

- March 1, 2018 is the deadline
- You can convert to online early and eliminate the paper file (unless you keep "old" political documents on paper)
- No need to upload "old" political file material, but all other "old" material must be uploaded
- Biggest uploading obligations Quarterly Issues Programs
   Lists and Annual EEO Public File Reports back to beginning
   of renewal term February 1, 2013 for Iowa; December 1,
   2012 for Indiana (longer if prior renewal was not granted)
- No longer required to keep letters/emails from the public (although consider keeping positive letters and emails in private file – may be helpful for your license renewal)

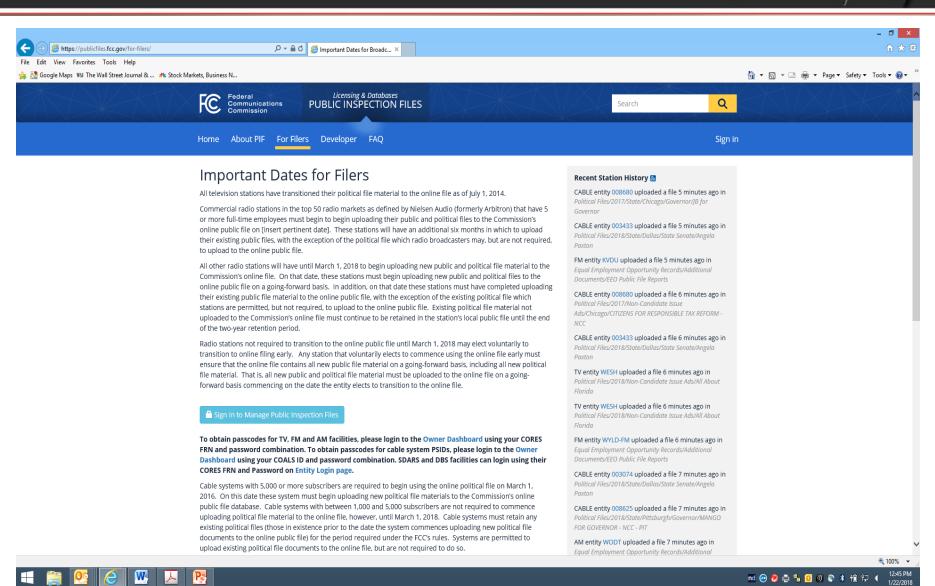
#### Details of the Online Public File

- FCC hosts the public file on platform it provides
- Must have a link to the station's online public file on the station's website (if it has one), and name of the person at the station who can assist with public file issues
- FCC should upload applications automatically but does not remove old applications. Station is ultimately responsible for complete and accurate file

### How Do I Set it Up?

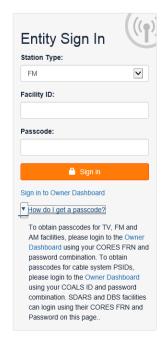
- FCC Webpage with all sorts of information: <u>https://www.fcc.gov/media/online-public-inspection-file-access-and-information#block-menu-block-4</u>
- Need FCC Registration Number and passcodes used with other FCC filings to create separate public file passcode for station
- Then upload documents in pre-created folders supplied by the FCC template for the file
- Upload files in native language Word or non-copy protected searchable PDF formats (machine readable)

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For help or assistance please contact us at 1-877-480-3201 or 1-717-338-2824 (TTY) or you may submit requests online via e-support.

Federal Communications Commission

Website Policies & Notices

CATEGORIES

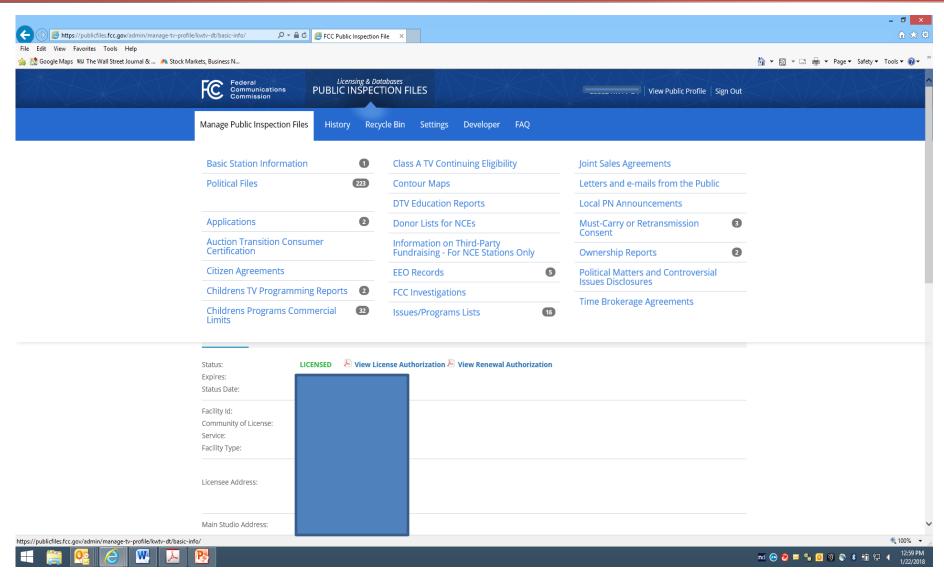
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#### More Details

- Generally, no need for back-up of FCC online public file
  - Except for political if the FCC site goes down, you need to be able to provide paper or electronic access to political file

#### Waivers

- Will be considered if limited Internet connections or proven financial distress
- Very small stations with fewer than 5 full-time employees may also get consideration
- But waivers must be requested with details of your circumstances – nothing automatic

## Importance of the Online Public Inspection File

- Public file violations were the largest source of license renewal fines in last renewal window
- In reviewing TV renewals, FCC staffers found violations by looking at the online public file – so that may be a model for radio, too
- More citizen's groups reviewing online public file and filing complaints – particularly political broadcasting complaints

## Until You Convert - Don't Forget About Access to the Paper File

- Maintain a public file at your studio (or, under new rules where you will no longer need a studio, at some site in your community of license), available for public inspection during "normal business hours"
- Can be kept on computer if terminal available for anyone who visits
- Must make the file available to anyone who visits no appointment necessary, no intimidation allowed
- Limited right to ask for identification
- Must make copies available within 7 days— reasonable charges for copying allowed
- These rules go away when you go fully active (including old political documents) with the online public file!!!!

### How Long Do You Keep Documents?

- Retention periods vary
- Some kept for entire renewal term until the license renewal is granted giving you authority to operate in the next license term
  - In some cases this can last into subsequent renewal terms (e.g. hold-ups of renewal for indecency complaints or other renewal challenge – but must keep the documents until a renewal is granted)
- FCC applications kept until grant is "final" –
  sometimes a challenge to compute when that is –
  and the online file does not do it for you

#### So Just What Goes in the Public File?

- FCC Materials (these should be automatically uploaded, but you need to confirm):
  - FCC license
  - Contour map
  - Pending FCC applications until action on the application is final, and related materials (but for AM 302 which is filed on paper – can manually upload or keep in paper public file until the form goes electronic)
  - FCC Ownership Report kept until next one is filed
  - The Public and Broadcasting manual published by the FCC

#### FCC Related Documents You Need to Upload

- New requirement for online file station address plus email of contact person at the station for questions
- Contracts and Agreements that need to be identified on Ownership Reports – kept as long as they are in effect
  - Most are filed with the FCC within 30 days of execution, but not electronically, so stations need to upload
  - Alternatively, you can put a list of the documents in the public file and provide the documents for inspection within 7 days, if requested
- FCC Investigation or Complaints about which the FCC notifies you and responses to the complaints – keep until the FCC says that you can get rid of them

## Quarterly Issues Programs Lists

- Biggest source of FCC fines in renewals
- Fines seem to be about \$10,000 per station if you miss more than 3 or 4 reports during a license renewal term
- The only official way to show the public interest programming that your station has broadcast
- Placed in the File on or before the 10<sup>th</sup> of January, April, July, and October
- FCC can tell when you uploaded them late filings could be an issue for your next renewal

## What's in the Quarterly Issues Programs Lists?

- The important issues facing your community in the prior quarter that you addressed in your programming
- The programs that addressed these issues
  - Title of program
  - Date and time it was broadcast
  - Duration of program or segment dealing with the issue
  - Brief description of the program
- Kept for the entire renewal period (32 of them over 8-year license period)

## EEO Annual Public Inspection File Reports

- Placed in the file on the anniversary date of the renewal filing for stations in your state (August 1 for Indiana; October 1 for Iowa) by employment units with 5 or more full-time employees
- Place in file once each year
- Includes the following:
  - List of full-time jobs filled in prior year
  - Recruitment source of the person hired for each job
  - Recruitment sources used to fill these jobs
  - Contact person at each recruitment source
  - How many interviewees you had from each of the recruitment sources used
  - Supplemental efforts (non-vacancy specific activities to educate the public about broadcasting employment opportunities) – the "menu options"
- EEO Public File Reports kept for entire renewal term

#### Political File

- Requests by candidates to buy time
- Disposition of the request
- When time is sold:
  - Schedule class of time and daypart in which the spots are to run
  - Price
  - Actual times that spots ran
- Other "uses" by a candidate
- Kept for two years from date document created (not two years from election)

## Other "Political" File Requirements

- For third-party ads dealing with Federal candidates or Federal issues, same information goes into the public file as for a candidate ad, plus the identification of the issue addressed by the ad
- For both state and Federal issue ads, the name of the sponsor of the ad, and the principal officers or directors of the sponsor – state issue ads don't need full schedule or price information in the public file

#### Miscellaneous Other Public File Materials

- Radio LMAs and JSAs financial terms can be excluded – keep while agreement is in place
- Certification of public notice completion after renewal application requiring public notice – keep until renewal is granted and final
- Citizen's Agreements rarely relevant today only for commercial stations

### Noncommercial stations

- Generally the same obligations as commercial stations
- Except:
  - Don't need citizen's agreements
  - Need to keep donor lists where donors contribute to specific program – for 2 years from the date the supported program aired – right now, must be uploaded but some appeals pending
  - New obligation to keep records of fund-raising for third-party organizations

#### What **Not** to Include in Your Public File

- Internal correspondence with station employees and management
- Letters from your lawyer sending material to go into the file or commenting on an FCC application or complaint
- Backing data for political file or EEO public file report – all of that is produced only if requested by the FCC
- Don't include checks from political buyers!

### Summary

- Keep the file up to date
- Keep paper political files for 2 years from date of material; discard materials older than 2 years
- Watch what you put into the file don't add extraneous stuff
- Check it regularly to clean out outdated documents
- Maintain security of passwords

#### The Online Public File for Radio

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